

## Contents

I	Introduction .....	7
II	Power Struggles at Every Level: The Complexity of <i>Established-Outsider Figurations</i> .....	23
II.1	Scrutinizing ‘the Gift of Grace’: The Threat of Rustin’s Charisma .....	43
II.2	An Expression of Oppression: The Perception and Reception of Civil Rights Leaders.....	57
II.3	Pervasion of Oppression: Oppression within the Oppressed Group.....	84
III	Exploring the Networks of Figurations: Options and Limitations for Actions .....	111
III.1	Rustin’s Spiritual Roots: Quakerism.....	124
III.2	Rustin’s Political Activism: Civil, Labor, and Human Rights .....	148
III.3	Rustin’s Assets: Capital, Distinction, and Symbolic Power .....	161
IV	Against All Odds? Rustin’s Rise to Power and the ‘Glass Ceiling’ .....	177
IV.1	Homophobia.....	182
IV.2	Labor Rights and the Prevailing Red Scare.....	196
IV.3	The Accusation of ‘Selling Out’ .....	210

V	The Power of Silence .....	221
	V.1 Embodied Power: The Role of Silence in Quakerism .....	229
	V.2 The Concept of ‘Taboo’ .....	237
	V.3 The Most Obvious Lack of Recognition: The Public Silence about Rustin .....	248
VI	Conclusion.....	267
VII	Works Cited.....	275
VIII	Index.....	299